Stata 14 Graphics

Pros:

   Many graph types and plot types provided
   Multiple plot types may be overlaid
   Can easily change overall look of graphs
   Same options available for most types of graphs
   Very flexible

Cons:

   Sometimes slow
   Large syntax: 731 page graphics manual!
      Stata 14 Graphics Manual is only available on-line:

Stata Graphics References:

   http://data.princeton.edu/stata/Graphics.html, by German Rodriguez
   Stata 14 Graphics Manual (may want to start with “graph intro”)
Stata Graphics Syntax

`graph <grafhtype>`

`graph bar`

`graph twoway <plottype>`

`graph twoway scatter`
`graph twoway line`
`graph twoway lfit`
`graph twoway lfitci`

`graphs commands may have options`

`some options have suboptions or a list of options`

`graph twoway scatter var1 var2, xlabel(30(10)100, labsize(small))`

`appearance of graph defined by graph elements:`

`data - marker symbols, lines`
`elements within plot region – text, marker labels, line labels`
`elements outside plot region – titles, legend, notes, axis labels, tick marks, axis titles`
`size and shape of plot region and entire graph`
sysuse uslifeexp.dta, clear

graph twoway line le year

/* OR */
twoway line le year

/* OR */
line le year
Using Schemes

line le year, scheme(slmono)

line le year, scheme(economist)

/* to see list of
scheme names:
graph query, schemes

to change default scheme:
set scheme schemename
*/
Multiple Dependent Variables

```
line le_wmale le_wfemale le_bmale le_bffemale year
```

- **Life expectancy, white males**
- **Life expectancy, white females**
- **Life expectancy, black males**
- **Life expectancy, black females**

![Graph showing life expectancy trends from 1900 to 2000 for white males, white females, black males, and black females.](image-url)
line le_wmale le_wfemale le_bmale le_bfemale year ///
, text(32 1920 "{bf:1918} {it:Influenza} Pandemic", place(3))
Overlaying Two-Way Plot Types

```
scatter le year if year >= 1950 || lfit le year if year >= 1950
  /* OR */

scatter ///
le year if year >= 1950 ///
|| lfit le year if year >= 1950
  /* OR */

twoway ///
(scatter le year if year >= 1950) ///
(lfit le year if year >= 1950)
  /* OR */
#delimit ;
twoway
(scatter le year if year >= 1950)
(lfit le year if year >= 1950);
#delimit cr
```
Overlaying Two-Way Plot Types

\begin{verbatim}
scatter le year if year >= 1925 ///
|| lfit le year if year >= 1925 & ///
    year < 1950 ///
|| lfit le year if year >= 1950

    /* OR */

twoway ///
(scatter le year if year >= 1925) ///
(lfit le year if year >= 1925 & ///
    year < 1950) ///
(lfit le year if year >= 1950)

    /* OR */

#delimit ;
scatter le year if year >= 1925
|| lfit le year if year >= 1925 & year < 1950
|| lfit le year if year >= 1950;
#delimit cr
\end{verbatim}
Overlaying Two-Way Plot Types

#delimit ;
scatter le_male le_female year if year >= 1950
|| lfit le_male year if year >= 1950
|| lfit le_female year if year >= 1950;
#delimit cr
#delimit ;
scatter le_male le_female year if year >= 1950
|| lfit le_male year if year >= 1950
|| lfit le_female year if year >= 1950,
title("US Male and Female Life Expectancy, 1950–2000")
text(75 1978 "Female", place(3))
text(68 1978 "Male", place(3))
legend(off);
#delimit cr
Showing Confidence Intervals, Labelling Axes, Modifying Legend

sysuse lifeexp.dta, clear
#delimit ;
twoway
(lfitci lexp safewater if region == 2) /* North America */
(scatter lexp safewater if region == 2)
,title("Life expectancy at birth by access to safe water, 1998")
ytitle("Life expectancy at birth")
xtitle("Percent of population with access to safe water")
legend(ring(0) pos(5) order(2 "Linear fit" 1 "95% CI"));
#delimit cr
Markers Labels and Subtitles

twoway
(lfitci lexp safewater if region == 2) /* North America */
(scatter lexp safewater if region == 2, mlabel(country))
title("Life expectancy at birth by access to safe water, 1998")
subtitle("North America")
ytitle("Life expectancy at birth")
xtitle("Percent of population with access to safe water")
legend(ring(0) pos(5) order(2 "Linear fit" 1 "95% CI"));
generate pos = 12 if country == "Panama"
replace pos = 12 if country == "Honduras"
replace pos = 10 if country == "Cuba"
replace pos = 9 if country == "Jamaica"
replace pos = 9 if country == "El Salvador"
replace pos = 9 if country == "Trinidad and Tobago"
replace pos = 9 if country == "Dominican Republic"
#delimit ;
twoway
(lfitci lexp safewater if region == 2) /* North America */
(scatter lexp safewater if region == 2
 , mlabel(country) mlabvposition(pos))
,title("Life expectancy at birth by access to safe water, 1998")
subtitle("North America")
ytitle("Life expectancy at birth")
xtitle("Percent of population with access to safe water")
legend(ring(0) pos(5) order(2 "Linear fit" 1 "95% CI"))
plotregion(margin(r+10));
#delimit cr
Position of Marker Labels

```stata
#delimit ;
twoway (scatter lexp safewater if region == 2 | region == 3 ,mlabel(country)) ,title("Life expectancy at birth by access to safe water, 1998") subtitle("North and South America") ytitle("Life expectancy at birth") xtitle("Percent of population with access to safe water") plotregion(margin(r+10));
#delimit cr
```
Position of Marker Labels and Legend Display

generate pos = 3
replace pos = 9 if country == "Argentina"
replace pos = 9 if country == "Canada"
replace pos = 9 if country == "Cuba"
replace pos = 9 if country == "Panama"
replace pos = 9 if country == "Venezuela"
replace pos = 9 if country == "Jamaica"
replace pos = 9 if country == "Dominican Republic"
replace pos = 9 if country == "Ecuador"
replace pos = 9 if country == "El Salvador"
replace pos = 12 if country == "Puerto Rico"
#delimit ;
twoway
(scatter lexp safewater if region == 2
 ,mlabel(country) mlabvposition(pos))
(scatter lexp safewater if region == 3
 ,mlabel(country) mlabvposition(pos))
title("Life expectancy at birth by access to safe water, 1998")
subtitle("North and South America")
ytitle("Life expectancy at birth")
xttitle("Percent of population with access to safe water")
legend(ring(0) pos(5) order(1 "North America" 2 "South America") cols(1));
#delimit cr
Marker Size and Symbol, Line Color

twoway
(scatter lexp safewater if region == 2
 ,mlabel(country) mlabvposition(pos) msize(small))
(scatter lexp safewater if region == 3
 ,mlabel(country) mlabvposition(pos) msize(small) msymbol(circle_hollow))
lfit lexp safewater if region == 2, clcolor(navy)
lfit lexp safewater if region == 3, clcolor(maroon)
title("Life expectancy at birth by access to safe water, 1998")
subtitle("North and South America")
ytitle("Life expectancy at birth")
xtitle("Percent of population with access to safe water")
legend(ring(0) pos(5) cols(1) order(1 "North America" 2 "South America" 3 "North America linear fit" 4 "South America linear fit"));
Marker and Marker Label Color, Line Style

twoway
(scatter lexp safewater if region == 2
 ,mlabel(country) mlabvposition(pos) msize(small) mcolor(black) mlabcolor(black))
(scatter lexp safewater if region == 3
 ,mlabel(country) mlabvposition(pos) msize(small) mcolor(black) mlabcolor(black)
 msymbol(circle_hollow))
(lfit lexp safewater if region == 2, clcolor(black))
(lfit lexp safewater if region == 3, clcolor(black) clpattern(dash))
,title("Life expectancy at birth by access to safe water, 1998", color(black))
subtitle("North and South America")
ytitle("Life expectancy at birth")
xtitle("Percent of population with access to safe water")
legend(ring(0) pos(5) cols(1) order(1 "North America" 2 "South America"
 3 "North America linear fit" 4 "South America linear fit"));

![Graph showing life expectancy at birth by access to safe water in 1998 for North and South America.]
By-Graph: Separate Graphs for Each Subset of Data

#delimit ;
twoway scatter lexp safewater, by(region, total) ,ytitle("Life expectancy at birth")
   xtitle("Percent of population with access to safe water"); #delimit cr

[Graphs by Region]
twoway scatter lexp safewater 
,by(region,total style(compact)

  title("Life expectancy by access to safe water") note(""
)
ytitle("Life expectancy at birth")
xtitle("Percent of population with access to safe water");

Life expectancy by access to safe water

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Eur &amp; C.Asia</th>
<th>N.A.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Percent of population with access to safe water

Life expectancy at birth

Total

S.A.
Axis Scale, Ticks and Labels

twoway scatter lexp safewater
, by(region, total style(compact)
    title("Life expectancy by access to safe water") note(""))
xscale(range(20 100))
xtick(20(10)100)
xlabel(30(10)100, labsize(small))
xtitle("Percent of population with access to safe water")
ytitle("Life expectancy at birth")
ylabel(55(5)80, angle(0));
Storing Graphs in Memory

twoway
(scatter lexp safewater if region == 2, mcolor(black) msize(small) mlabel(country) mlabvposition(pos) mlabcolor(black)) (lfit lexp safewater if region == 2, clcolor(black)) ,name(north_america, replace)
subtitle("North America", color(black)) xlabel(,angle(0)) ytitle("Life expectancy at birth") xtitle("Percent of population with access to safe water") legend(off);
Storing Graphs in Memory

twoway
(scatter lexp_sa safewater if region == 3, mcolor(black) msize(small)
  mlabel(country) mlabvposition(pos) mlabcolor(black))
(lfit lexp safewater if region == 3, clcolor(black))
,name(south_america, replace)
subtitle("South America", color(black))
ylabel(), angle(0))
ytitle("Life expectancy at birth")
xtitle("Percent of population with access to safe water")
legend(off);
Combining Graphs

code:

```r
graph combine north_america south_america,
title("Life expectancy by access to safe water", color(black)) col(1);
```

**Life expectancy by access to safe water**

**North America**

- Canada
- Cuba
- Dominican Republic
- El Salvador
- Guatemala
- Haiti
- Honduras
- Mexico
- Nicaragua
- Panama
- Trinidad and Tobago
- Puerto Rico

**South America**

- Argentina
- Bolivia
- Brazil
- Chile
- Colombia
- Ecuador
- Paraguay
- Peru
- Venezuela

**Legend**

- Life expectancy at birth
- Percent of population with access to safe water

Graph combining North America and South America data, with a title indicating life expectancy by access to safe water.
Life expectancy by access to safe water

North America

Life expectancy at birth

Percent of population with access to safe water

South America

Life expectancy at birth

Percent of population with access to safe water

Combining Graphs

graph combine north_america south_america ,
title ("Life expectancy by access to safe water", color(black))
xcommon ycommon xsize(7) ysize(10.5) col(1);
Saving and Including Stata Graphs

save graph in portable format (format determined by filename extension)

vector formats contain drawing instructions (.wmf .emf .ps .eps .pdf)
resolution independent
work well if graph may be resized

```
graph export north_america.wmf
```

raster formats save graph pixel-by-pixel (.png)
use current resolution
work well if including graph on web pages

```
graph export north_america.png
```

include "portable-format-graph" in Windows application (Word, Powerpoint):

   Insert -> Picture -> From File
Using Mata Functions to Add Graphs to Word Document*

create Stata graphs and and use `graph export` to save graphs in portable format

```
sysuse uslifeexp
line le year
graph export us_lifeexp_overall.emf, replace

line le_wmale le_wfemale le_bmale le_bfemale year
graph export us_lifeexp_race_gender.emf, replace
```

use Mata functions to:
create Word document
add Stata graphs
save Word document

```
mata:
dh = _docx_new()
_docx_image_add(dh, "us_lifeexp_overall.emf")
_docx_image_add(dh, "us_lifeexp_race_gender.emf")
rc = _docx_save(dh, "us_lifeexp_graphs.docx")
end
```

* Functions available starting with Stata 13